# Organization Systems for Knowledge

## Universal Decimal Classification

from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Universal\_Decimal\_Classification

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Symbol** | **Symbol name** | **Meaning** | **Example** |
| + | [plus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plus_and_minus_signs) | coordination, addition | e.g. 59+636 [zoology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zoology) and [animal breeding](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Animal_breeding) |
| / | [stroke](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slash_(punctuation)) | consecutive extension | e.g. 592/599 Systematic zoology (everything from 592 to 599 inclusive) |
| : | [colon](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Colon_(punctuation)) | relation | e.g. 17:7 Relation of [ethics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ethics) to [art](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Art) |
| [ ] | square [brackets](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bracket) | subgrouping | e.g. 311:[622+669](485) [statistics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Statistics) of [mining](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mining) and [metallurgy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metallurgy) in [Sweden](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sweden) (the auxiliary qualifiers 622+669 considered as a unit) |
| \* | asterisk | Introduces non-UDC notation | e.g. 523.4\*433 Planetology, minor planet Eros ([IAU](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/International_Astronomical_Union) authorized number after the asterisk) |
| A/Z | alphabetical extension | Direct alphabetical specification | e.g. 821.133.1MOL French literature, works of Molière |

**0**[**Science**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_science)**and**[**knowledge**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_knowledge)**. Organization.**[**Computer science**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_computer_science)**. Information. Documentation. Librarianship. Institution. Publications**

00 Prolegomena. Fundamentals of knowledge and culture. Propaedeutics

001 [Science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_science) and [knowledge](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_knowledge) in general. Organization of intellectual work

002 Documentation. Books. Writings. Authorship

003 Writing systems and scripts

004 [Computer science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_computer_science) and technology. Computing

004.2 Computer architecture

004.3 Computer hardware

004.4 [Software](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software)

004.5 Human-computer interaction

004.6 Data

004.7 Computer communication

004.8 [Artificial intelligence](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_artificial_intelligence)

004.9 Application-oriented computer-based techniques

005 [Management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_business_management)

005.1 Management Theory

005.2 Management agents. Mechanisms. Measures

005.3 Management activities

005.5 Management operations. Direction

005.6 Quality management. Total quality management (TQM)

005.7 Organizational management (OM)

005.9 Fields of management

005.92 Records management

005.93 Plant management. Physical resources management

005.94 Knowledge management

005.95/.96 Personnel management. Human Resources management

006 Standardization of products, operations, weights, measures and time

007 Activity and organizing. Information. Communication and control theory generally (cybernetics)

008 Civilization. [Culture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_culture). Progress

01 Bibliography and bibliographies. Catalogues

02 Librarianship

030 General reference works (as subject)

050 Serial publications, periodicals (as subject)

06 Organizations of a general nature

069 Museums

070 Newspapers (as subject). The Press. Outline of [journalism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Journalism)

08 Polygraphies. Collective works (as subject)

09 Manuscripts. Rare and remarkable works (as subject)

**1**[**Philosophy**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_philosophy)**.**[**Psychology**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_psychology)

101 Nature and role of philosophy

11 Metaphysics

111 General metaphysics. Ontology

122/129 Special Metaphysics

13 Philosophy of mind and spirit. Metaphysics of spiritual life

14 Philosophical systems and points of view

141 Kinds of viewpoint. Including: Monism. Dualism. Pluralism. Ontological Materialism. Metaphysical Idealism. Platonism, etc.

159.9 [Psychology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_psychology)

159.91 Psychophysiology (physiological psychology). Mental physiology

159.92 Mental development and capacity. Comparative psychology

159.93 Sensation. Sensory perception

159.94 Executive functions

159.95 Higher mental processes

159.96 Special mental states and processes

159.97 Abnormal psychology

159.98 Applied psychology (psychotechnology) in general

16 [Logic](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_logic). [Epistemology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_epistemology). Theory of knowledge. Methodology of logic

17 Moral philosophy. [Ethics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_ethics). Practical philosophy

**2**[**Religion**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_religion)**.**[**Theology**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_theology)

The UDC tables for religion are fully faceted. Indicated in italics below, are special auxiliary numbers that can be used to express attributes (facets) of any specific faith. Any special number can be combined with any religion e.g. *-5 Worship* can be used to express e.g. *26-5 Worship in Judaism*, *27-5 Worship in Christianity*, *24-5 Worship in Buddhism*. The complete special auxiliary tables contain around 2000 subdivisions of various attributes that can be attached to express various aspects of individual faiths to a great level of specificity allowing equal level of detail for every religion.

*2-1/-9 Special auxiliary subdivision for religion*

*2-1 Theory and philosophy of religion. Nature of religion. Phenomenon of religion*

*2-2 Evidences of religion*

*2-3 Persons in religion*

*2-4 Religious activities. Religious practice*

*2-5 Worship broadly. Cult. Rites and ceremonies*

*2-6 Processes in religion*

*2-7 Religious organization and administration*

*2-8 Religions characterised by various properties*

*2-9 History of the faith, religion, denomination or church*

21/29 Religious systems. Religions and faiths

21 Prehistoric and primitive religions

22 Religions originating in the Far East

23 Religions originating in Indian sub-continent. Hindu religion in the broad sense

24 [Buddhism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Buddhism)

25 Religions of antiquity. Minor cults and religions

26 [Judaism](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Judaism)

27 [Christianity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Christianity)

28 [Islam](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Islam)

29 Modern spiritual movements

**3**[**Social sciences**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_social_science)

Universal decimal classification used at the library of the [maison Losseau](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maison_Losseau" \o "Maison Losseau).

303 Methods of the social sciences

304 Social questions. Social practice. Cultural practice. Way of life (Lebensweise)

305 Gender studies

308 Sociography. Descriptive studies of society (both qualitative and quantitative)

311 [Statistics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_statistics) as a science. Statistical theory

314/316 [Society](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_society)

314 Demography. Population studies

316 [Sociology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_sociology)

32 [Politics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_politics)

33 [Economics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_economics). Economic science

34 [Law](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_law). Jurisprudence

35 Public administration. Government. Military affairs

36 Safeguarding the mental and material necessities of life

37 [Education](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_education)

39 Cultural anthropology. Ethnography. Customs. Manners. Traditions. Way of life

**4 Currently Vacant**[[edit](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Universal_Decimal_Classification&action=edit&section=16)]

This section is currently vacant.

**5**[**Mathematics**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_mathematics)**.**[**Natural sciences**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_natural_science)

502/504 Environmental science. Conservation of natural resources. Threats to the environment and protection against them

502 The environment and its protection

504 Threats to the environment

51 [Mathematics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_mathematics)

510 Fundamental and general considerations of mathematics

511 Number theory

512 [Algebra](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_algebra)

514 [Geometry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geometry)

517 Analysis

519.1 Combinatorial analysis. Graph theory

519.2 [Probability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_probability). Mathematical statistics

519.6 Computational mathematics. [Numerical analysis](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_numerical_analysis)

519.7 Mathematical cybernetics

519.8 Operational research (OR): mathematical theories and methods

52 [Astronomy](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_astronomy). Astrophysics. [Space research](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_space_exploration). Geodesy

53 [Physics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_physics)

531/534 Mechanics

535 Optics

536 Heat. Thermodynamics. Statistical physics

537 Electricity. Magnetism. Electromagnetism

538.9 Condensed matter physics. Solid state physics

539 Physical nature of matter

54 [Chemistry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_chemistry). Crystallography. Mineralogy

542 Practical laboratory chemistry. Preparative and experimental chemistry

543 Analytical chemistry

544 Physical chemistry

546 Inorganic chemistry

547 [Organic chemistry](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_organic_chemistry)

548/549 Mineralogical sciences. Crystallography. Mineralogy

55 [Earth sciences](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_earth_science). Geological sciences

56 Paleontology

57 Biological sciences in general

58 [Botany](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_botany)

59 [Zoology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_zoology)

**6**[**Applied sciences**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_applied_science)**.**[**Medicine**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_medicine)**.**[**Technology**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_technology)

Class 6 occupies the largest proportion of UDC schedules. It contains over 44,000 subdivisions. Each specific field of technology or industry usually contains more than one special auxiliary table with concepts needed to express operations, processes, materials and products. As a result, UDC codes are often created through the combination of various attributes. Equally, some parts of this class enumerate concepts to a great level of detail e.g. *621.882.212 Hexagon screws with additional shapes. Including: Flank screws. Collar screws. Cap screws*

60 [Biotechnology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_biotechnology)

61 Medical sciences

611/612 Human biology

613 Hygiene generally. Personal health and hygiene

614 Public health and hygiene. Accident prevention

615 Pharmacology. Therapeutics. Toxicology

616 Pathology. Clinical medicine

617 Surgery. Orthopaedics. Ophthalmology

618 Gynaecology. Obstetrics

62 [Engineering](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_engineering). [Technology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_technology) in general

620 Materials testing. Commercial materials. Power stations. Economics of energy

621 Mechanical engineering in general. Nuclear technology. Electrical engineering. Machinery

622 [Mining](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_mining)

623 Military engineering

624 Civil and structural engineering in general

625 Civil engineering of land transport. Railway engineering. Highway engineering

626/627 Hydraulic engineering and construction. Water (aquatic) structures

629 Transport vehicle engineering

63 [Agriculture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_agriculture) and related sciences and techniques. Forestry. Farming. Wildlife exploitation

630 Forestry

631/635 Farm management. Agronomy. Horticulture

633/635 Horticulture in general. Specific crops

636 Animal husbandry and breeding in general. Livestock rearing. Breeding of domestic animals

64 Home economics. Domestic science. Housekeeping

65 Communication and transport industries. Accountancy. Business management. Public relations

654 Telecommunication and telecontrol (organization, services)

655 Graphic industries. Printing. Publishing. Book trade

656 Transport and postal services. Traffic organization and control

657 Accountancy

658 [Business management](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_business_management), administration. Commercial organization

659 Publicity. Information work. [Public relations](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_public_relations)

66 Chemical technology. Chemical and related industries

67 Various industries, trades and crafts

68 Industries, crafts and trades for finished or assembled articles

69 Building ([construction](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_construction)) trade. Building materials. Building practice and procedure

**7 The arts. Recreation.**[**Entertainment**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_entertainment)**.**[**Sport**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_sports)

*7.01/.09 Special auxiliary subdivision for the arts*

*7.01 Theory and philosophy of art. Principles of design, proportion, optical effect*

*7.02 Art technique. Craftsmanship*

*7.03 Artistic periods and phases. Schools, styles, influences*

*7.04 Subjects for artistic representation. Iconography. Iconology*

*7.05 Applications of art (in industry, trade, the home, everyday life)*

*7.06 Various questions concerning art*

*7.07 Occupations and activities associated with the arts and entertainment*

*7.08 Characteristic features, forms, combinations etc. (in art, entertainment and sport)*

*7.091 Performance, presentation (in original medium)*

71 Physical planning. Regional, town and country planning. Landscapes, parks, gardens

72 [Architecture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_architecture)

73 Plastic arts

74 [Drawing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_drawing_and_drawings). [Design](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_design). [Applied arts and crafts](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_crafts)

745/749 Industrial and domestic arts and crafts. Applied arts

75 [Painting](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_painting)

76 Graphic art, printmaking. Graphics

77 [Photography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_photography) and similar processes

78 [Music](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_music)

79 Recreation. [Entertainment](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_entertainment). [Games](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_games). [Sport](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_sports)

791 Cinema. [Films](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_film) (motion pictures)

792 [Theatre](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_theatre). [Stagecraft](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_stagecraft). Dramatic performances

793 Social entertainments and recreations. Art of movement. [Dance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_dance)

794 Board and table games (of thought, skill and chance)

796 [Sport](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_sports). [Games](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_games). [Physical exercises](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_exercise)

797 Water sports. Aerial sports

798 Riding and driving. Horse and other animal sports

799 Sport fishing. Sport hunting. Shooting and target sports

**8 Language.**[**Linguistics**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_linguistics)**.**[**Literature**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_literature)

Tables for class 8 are fully faceted and details are expressed through combination with common auxiliaries of language (Table 1c) and a series of special auxiliary tables to indicate other facets or attributes in Linguistics or Literature. As a result, this class allows for great specificity in indexing although the schedules themselves occupy very little space in UDC. The subdivisions of e.g. *811 Languages* or *821 Literature* are derived from common auxiliaries of language =1/=9 (Table 1c) by substituting a point for the equals sign, e.g. 811.111 English language (as a subject of a linguistic study) and *821.111 English literature* derives from *=111 English language*. Common auxiliaries of place and time are also frequently used in this class to express place and time facets of Linguistics or Literature, e.g. *821.111(71)"18" English literature of Canada in 19th century*

80 General questions relating to both linguistics and literature. Philology

801 Prosody. Auxiliary sciences and sources of philology

808 Rhetoric. The effective use of language

**81** [**Linguistics**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_linguistics) **and languages**

*81`1/`4 Special auxiliary subdivision for subject fields and facets of linguistics and languages*

*81`1 General linguistics*

*81`2* [*Theory of signs*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_semiotics)*. Theory of translation. Standardization. Usage. Geographical linguistics*

*81`3 Mathematical and applied linguistics. Phonetics. Graphemics. Grammar. Semantics. Stylistics*

*81`4 Text linguistics, Discourse analysis. Typological linguistics*

*81`42 Text linguistics. Discourse analysis*

*81`44 Typological linguistics*

811 Languages

Derived from the common auxiliaries of language =1/=9 (Table 1c) by replacing the equal sign = with prefix *811.* e.g. *=111 English* becomes *811.111 Linguistics of English language*

811.1/.9 All languages natural or artificial

811.1/.8 Individual natural languages

811.1/.2 Indo-European languages

811.21/.22 Indo-Iranian languages

811.3 Dead languages of unknown affiliation. Caucasian languages

811.4 Afro-Asiatic, Nilo-Saharan, Congo-Kordofanian, Khoisan languages

811.5 Ural-Altaic, Palaeo-Siberian, Eskimo-Aleut, Dravidian and Sino-Tibetan languages. Japanese. Korean. Ainu

811.6 Austro-Asiatic languages. Austronesian languages

811.7 Indo-Pacific (non-Austronesian) languages. Australian languages

811.8 American indigenous languages

811.9 Artificial languages

**82** [**Literature**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_literature)

*82-1/-9 Special auxiliary subdivision for literary forms, genres*

*82-1* [*Poetry*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_poetry)*. Poems. Verse*

*82-2 Drama. Plays*

*82-3* [*Fiction*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_fiction)*. Prose narrative*

*82-31 Novels. Full-length stories*

*82-32 Short stories. Novellas*

*82-4 Essays*

*82-5 Oratory. Speeches*

*82-6 Letters. Art of letter-writing. Correspondence. Genuine letters*

*82-7 Prose satire. Humour, epigram, parody*

*82-8 Miscellanea. Polygraphies. Selections*

*82-9 Various other literary forms*

*82-92 Periodical literature. Writings in serials, journals, reviews*

*82-94 History as literary genre. Historical writing. Historiography. Chronicles. Annals. Memoirs*

*82.02/.09 Special auxiliary subdivision for theory, study and technique of literature*

*82.02 Literary schools, trends and movements*

*82.09 Literary criticism. Literary studies*

*82.091 Comparative literary studies. Comparative literature*

821 Literatures of individual languages and language families

Derived from the common auxiliaries of language =1/=9 (Table 1c) by replacing the equal sign = with prefix *821.* e.g. *=111 English* becomes *821.111 English literature*

**9**[**Geography**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography)**. Biography.**[**History**](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_history)

Tables for Geography and History in UDC are fully faceted and place, time and ethnic grouping facets are expressed through combination with common auxiliaries of place (Table 1d), ethnic grouping (Table 1f) and time (Table 1g)

902/908 Archaeology. Prehistory. Cultural remains. Area studies

902 [Archaeology](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_archaeology)

903 Prehistory. Prehistoric remains, artifacts, antiquities

904 Cultural remains of historical times

908 Area studies. Study of a locality

91 [Geography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography). Exploration of the Earth and of individual countries. Travel. [Regional geography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography#Regional_geography)

910 General questions. Geography as a science. Exploration. Travel

911 General geography. Science of geographical factors (systematic geography). Theoretical geography

911.2 [Physical geography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography#Physical_geography)

911.3 [Human geography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography#Human_geography) (cultural geography). Geography of cultural factors

911.5/.9 Theoretical geography

912 Nonliterary, nontextual representations of a region

913 [Regional geography](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_geography#Regional_geography)

92 Biographical studies. Genealogy. Heraldry. Flags

929 Biographical studies

929.5 Genealogy

929.6 Heraldry

929.7 Nobility. Titles. Peerage

929.9 Flags. Standards. Banners

93/94 [History](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_history)

930 Science of history. Historiography

930.1 History as a science

930.2 Methodology of history. Ancillary historical sciences

930.25 Archivistics. Archives (including public and other records)

930.85 History of civilization. Cultural history

94 General

**Common auxiliary tables**[[edit](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Universal_Decimal_Classification&action=edit&section=22)]

**Common auxiliaries of language. Table 1c**

=1/=9 Languages (natural and artificial)

=1/=8 Natural languages

=1/=2 Indo-European languages

=1 Indo-European languages of Europe

=11 Germanic languages

=12 Italic languages

=13 Romance languages

=14 Greek (Hellenic)

=15 Celtic languages

=16 Slavic languages

=17 Baltic languages

=18 Albanian

=19 Armenian

=2 Indo-Iranian, Nuristani (Kafiri) and dead Indo-European languages

=21/=22 Indo-Iranian languages

=21 Indic languages

=22 Iranian languages

=29 Dead Indo-European languages (not listed elsewhere)

=3 Dead languages of unknown affiliation. Caucasian languages

=34 Dead languages of unknown affiliation, spoken in the Mediterranean and Near East (except Semitic)

=35 Caucasian languages

=4 Afro-Asiatic, Nilo-Saharan, Congo-Kordofanian, Khoisan languages

=41 Afro-Asiatic (Hamito-Semitic) languages

=42 Nilo-Saharan languages

=43 Congo-Kordofanian (Niger-Kordofanian) languages

=45 Khoisan languages

=5 Ural-Altaic, Palaeo-Siberian, Eskimo-Aleut, Dravidian and Sino-Tibetan languages. Japanese. Korean. Ainu

=51 Ural-Altaic languages

=521 Japanese

=531 Korean

=541 Ainu

=55 Palaeo-Siberian languages

=56 Eskimo-Aleut languages

=58 Sino-Tibetan languages

=6 Austro-Asiatic languages. Austronesian languages

=61 Austro-Asiatic languages

=62 Austronesian languages

=7 Indo-Pacific (non-Austronesian) languages. Australian languages

=71 Indo-Pacific (non-Austronesian) languages

=72 Australian languages

=8 American indigenous languages

=81 Indigenous languages of Canada, USA and Northern-Central Mexico

=82 Indigenous languages of western North American Coast, Mexico and Yucatán

=84/=88 Central and South American indigenous languages

=84 Ge-Pano-Carib languages. Macro-Chibchan languages

=85 Andean languages. Equatorial languages

=86 Chaco languages. Patagonian and Fuegian languages

=88 Isolated, unclassified Central and South American indigenous languages

=9 Artificial languages

=92 Artificial languages for use among human beings. International auxiliary languages (interlanguages)

=93 Artificial languages used to instruct machines. Programming languages. Computer languages

**(0...) Common auxiliaries of form. Table 1d**

*(0.02/.08) Special auxiliary subdivision for document form*

*(0.02) Documents according to physical, external form*

*(0.03) Documents according to method of production*

*(0.032) Handwritten documents (autograph, holograph copies). Manuscripts. Pictorial documents (drawings, paintings)*

*(0.034) Machine-readable documents*

*(0.04) Documents according to stage of production*

*(0.05) Documents for particular kinds of user*

*(0.06) Documents according to level of presentation and availability*

*(0.07) Supplementary matter issued with a document*

*(0.08) Separately issued supplements or parts of documents*

(01) Bibliographies

(02) Books in general

(03) Reference works

(04) Non-serial separates. Separata

(041) Pamphlets. Brochures

(042) Addresses. Lectures. Speeches

(043) Theses. Dissertations

(044) Personal documents. Correspondence. Letters. Circulars

(045) Articles in serials, collections etc. Contributions

(046) Newspaper articles

(047) Reports. Notices. Bulletins

(048) Bibliographic descriptions. Abstracts. Summaries. Surveys

(049) Other non-serial separates

(05) Serial publications. Periodicals

(06) Documents relating to societies, associations, organizations

(07) Documents for instruction, teaching, study, training

(08) Collected and polygraphic works. Forms. Lists. Illustrations. Business publications

(09) Presentation in historical form. Legal and historical sources

(091) Presentation in chronological, historical form. Historical presentation in the strict sense

(092) Biographical presentation

(093) Historical sources

(094) Legal sources. Legal documents

**(1/9) Common auxiliaries of place. Table 1e**

(1) Place and space in general. Localization. Orientation

*(1-0/-9) Special auxiliary subdivision for boundaries and spatial forms of various kinds*

*(1-0) Zones*

*(1-1) Orientation. Points of the compass. Relative position*

*(1-11) East. Eastern*

*(1-13) South. Southern*

*(1-14) South-west. South-western*

*(1-15) West. Western*

*(1-17) North. Northern*

*(1-19) Relative location, direction and orientation*

*(1-2) Lowest administrative units. Localities*

*(1-5) Dependent or semi-dependent territories*

*(1-6) States or groupings of states from various points of view*

*(1-7) Places and areas according to privacy, publicness and other special features*

*(1-8) Location. Source. Transit. Destination*

*(1-9) Regionalization according to specialized points of view*

(100) Universal as to place. International. All countries in general

(2) Physiographic designation

(20) Ecosphere

(21) Surface of the Earth in general. Land areas in particular. Natural zones and regions

(23) Above sea level. Surface relief. Above ground generally. Mountains

(24) Below sea level. Underground. Subterranean

(25) Natural flat ground (at, above or below sea level). The ground in its natural condition, cultivated or inhabited

(26) Oceans, seas and interconnections

(28) Inland waters

(29) The world according to physiographic features

(3) Places of the ancient and mediaeval world

(31) Ancient China and Japan

(32) [Ancient Egypt](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_ancient_Egypt)

(33) Ancient Roman Province of Judaea. The Holy Land. Region of the Israelites

(34) [Ancient India](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_ancient_India)

(35) Medo-Persia

(36) Regions of the so-called barbarians

(37) Italia. [Ancient Rome](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_ancient_Rome) and Italy

(38) [Ancient Greece](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_ancient_Greece)

(39) Catalan regions

(399) Other regions. Ancient geographical divisions other than those of classical antiquity

(4/9) Countries and places of the modern world

(4) [Europe](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Europe)

(5) [Asia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Asia)

(6) [Africa](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Africa)

(7) [North](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_North_America) and Central America

(8) [South America](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_South_America)

(9) States and regions of the South Pacific and [Australia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Outline_of_Australia). Arctic. Antarctic

**(=...) Common auxiliaries of human ancestry, ethnic grouping and nationality. Table 1f**[[edit](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Universal_Decimal_Classification&action=edit&section=26)]

*They are derived mainly from the common auxiliaries of language =... (Table 1c) and so may also usefully distinguish linguistic-cultural groups, e.g. =111 English is used to represent (=111) English speaking peoples*

(=01) Human ancestry groups

(=011) European Continental Ancestry Group

(=012) Asian Continental Ancestry Group

(=013) African Continental Ancestry Group

(=014) Oceanic Ancestry Group

(=017) American Native Continental Ancestry Group

(=1/=8) Linguistic-cultural groups, ethnic groups, peoples [**derived from Table 1c**]

(=1:1/9) Peoples associated with particular places

*e.g. (=111:71) Anglophone population of Canada*

**"..." Common auxiliaries of time. Table 1g**[[edit](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Universal_Decimal_Classification&action=edit&section=27)]

"0/2" Dates and ranges of time (CE or AD) in conventional Christian (Gregorian) reckoning

"0" First millennium CE

"1" Second millennium CE

"2" Third millennium CE

"3/7" Time divisions other than dates in Christian (Gregorian) reckoning

"3" Conventional time divisions and subdivisions: numbered, named, etc.

"4" Duration. Time-span. Period. Term. Ages and age-groups

"5" Periodicity. Frequency. Recurrence at specified intervals.

"6" Geological, archaeological and cultural time divisions

"61/62" Geological time division

"63" Archaeological, prehistoric, protohistoric periods and ages

"67/69" Time reckonings: universal, secular, non-Christian religious

"67" Universal time reckoning. Before Present

"68" Secular time reckonings other than universal and the Christian (Gregorian) calendar

"69" Dates and time units in non-Christian (non-Gregorian) religious time reckonings

"7" Phenomena in time. Phenomenology of time

**-0 Common auxiliaries of general characteristics. Table 1k**[[edit](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Universal_Decimal_Classification&action=edit&section=28)]

**-02 Common auxiliaries of properties**

-021 Properties of existence

-022 Properties of magnitude, degree, quantity, number, temporal values, dimension, size

-023 Properties of shape

-024 Properties of structure. Properties of position

-025 Properties of arrangement

-026 Properties of action and movement

-027 Operational properties

-028 Properties of style and presentation

-029 Properties derived from other main classes

**-03 Common auxiliaries of materials**

-032 Naturally occurring mineral materials

-033 Manufactured mineral-based materials

-034 Metals

-035 Materials of mainly organic origin

-036 Macromolecular materials. Rubbers and plastics

-037 Textiles. Fibres. Yarns. Fabrics. Cloth

-039 Other materials

**-04 Common auxiliaries of relations, processes and operations**

-042 Phase relations

-043 General processes

-043.8/.9 Processes of existence

-045 Processes related to position, arrangement, movement, physical properties, states of matter

-047/-049 General operations and activities

**-05 Common auxiliaries of persons and personal characteristics**

-051 Persons as agents, doers, practitioners (studying, making, serving etc.)

-052 Persons as targets, clients, users (studied, served etc.)

-053 Persons according to age or age-groups

-054 Persons according to ethnic characteristics, nationality, citizenship etc.

-055 Persons according to gender and kinship

-056 Persons according to constitution, health, disposition, hereditary or other traits

-057 Persons according to occupation, work, livelihood, education

-058 Persons according to social class, civil status

## Dewey Decimal System

### 000 Generalities

001 Knowledge

002 The book

003 Systems

004 Data processing Computer science

005 Computer programming, programs, data

006 Special computer methods

007 Not assigned or no longer used

008 Not assigned or no longer used

009 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 010 Bibliography

011 Bibliographies

012 Bibliographies of individuals

013 Bibliographies of works by specific classes of authors

014 Bibliographies of anonymous and pseudonymous works

015 Bibliographies of works from specific places

016 Bibliographies of works from specific subjects

017 General subject catalogs

018 Catalogs arranged by author & date

019 Dictionary catalogs

#### 020 Library & information sciences

021 Library relationships

022 Administration of the physical plant

023 Personnel administration

024 Not assigned or no longer used

025 Library operations

026 Libraries for specific subjects

027 General libraries

028 Reading, use of other information media

029 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 030 General encyclopedic works

031 General encyclopedic works — American

032 General encyclopedic works in English

033 General encyclopedic works in other Germanic languages

034 General encyclopedic works in French, Provencal, Catalan

035 General encyclopedic works in Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

036 General encyclopedic works in Spanish & Portuguese

037 General encyclopedic works in Slavic languages

038 General encyclopedic works in Scandinavian languages

039 General encyclopedic works in other languages

#### 040 Not assigned or no longer used

041 Not assigned or no longer used

042 Not assigned or no longer used

043 Not assigned or no longer used

044 Not assigned or no longer used

045 Not assigned or no longer used

046 Not assigned or no longer used

047 Not assigned or no longer used

048 Not assigned or no longer used

049 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 050 General serials & their indexes

051 General serials & their indexes American

052 General serials & their indexes In English

053 General serials & their indexes In other Germanic languages

054 General serials & their indexes In French, Provencal, Catalan

055 General serials & their indexes In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

056 General serials & their indexes In Spanish & Portuguese

057 General serials & their indexes In Slavic languages

058 General serials & their indexes In Scandinavian languages

059 General serials & their indexes In other languages

#### 060 General organization & museology

061 General organization & museology In North America

062 General organization & museology In British Isles In England

063 General organization & museology In central Europe In Germany

064 General organization & museology In France & Monaco

065 General organization & museology In Italy & adjacent territories

066 General organization & museology In Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands

067 General organization & museology In eastern Europe In Soviet Union

068 General organization & museology In other areas

069 Museology (Museum science)

#### 070 News media, journalism, publishing

071 News media, journalism, publishing In North America

072 News media, journalism, publishing In British Isles In England

073 News media, journalism, publishing In central Europe In Germany

074 News media, journalism, publishing In France & Monaco

075 News media, journalism, publishing In Italy & adjacent territories

076 News media, journalism, publishing In Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands

077 News media, journalism, publishing In eastern Europe In Soviet Union

078 News media, journalism, publishing In Scandinavia

079 News media, journalism, publishing In other languages

#### 080 General collections

081 General collections American

082 General collections In English

083 General collections In other Germanic languages

084 General collections In French, Provencal, Catalan

085 General collections In Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

086 General collections In Spanish & Portuguese

087 General collections In Slavic languages

088 General collections In Scandinavian languages

089 General collections In other languages

#### 090 Manuscripts & rare books

091 Manuscripts

092 Block books

093 Incunabula

094 Printed books

095 Books notable for bindings

096 Books notable for illustrations

097 Books notable for ownership or origin

098 Prohibited works, forgeries, hoaxes

099 Books notable for format

### 100 Philosophy & psychology

100 Philosophy & psychology

101 Theory of philosophy

102 Miscellany of philosophy

103 Dictionaries of philosophy

104 Not assigned or no longer used

105 Serial publications of philosophy

106 Organizations of philosophy

107 Education, research in philosophy

108 Kinds of persons in philosophy

109 Historical treatment of philosophy

#### 110 Metaphysics

111 Ontology

112 Not assigned or no longer used

113 Cosmology (Philosophy of nature)

114 Space

115 Time

116 Change

117 Structure

118 Force & Energy

119 Number & quantity

#### 120 Epistemology, causation, humankind

121 Epistemology (Theory of knowledge)

122 Causation

123 Determinism & indeterminism

124 Teleology

125 Not assigned or no longer used

126 The self

127 The unconscious & the subconscious

128 Humankind

129 Origin & destiny of individual souls

#### 130 Paranormal phenomena

131 Occult methods for achieving well-being

132 Not assigned or no longer used

133 Parapsychology & occultism

134 Not assigned or no longer used

135 Dreams & mysteries

136 Not assigned or no longer used

137 Divinatory graphology

138 Physiognomy

139 Phrenology

#### 140 Specific philosophical schools

141 Idealism & related systems

142 Critical philosophy

143 Intuitionism & Bergsonism

144 Humanism & related systems

145 Sensationalism

146 Naturalism & related systems

147 Pantheism & related systems

148 Liberalism, eclecticism, traditionalism

149 Other philosophical systems

#### 150 Psychology

151 Not assigned or no longer used

152 Perception, movement, emotions, drives

153 Mental processes & intelligence

154 Subconscious & altered states

155 Differential & developmental psychology

156 Comparative psychology

157 Not assigned or no longer used

158 Applied psychology

159 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 160 Logic

161 Induction

162 Deduction

163 Not assigned or no longer used

164 Not assigned or no longer used

165 Fallacies & sources of error

166 Syllogisms

167 Hypotheses

168 Argument & persuasion

169 Analogy

#### 170 Ethics (Moral philosophy)

171 Systems & doctrines

172 Political ethics

173 Ethics of family relationships

174 Economic & professional ethics

175 Ethics of recreation & leisure

176 Ethics of sex & reproduction

177 Ethics of social relations

178 Ethics of consumption

179 Other ethical norms

#### 180 Ancient, medieval, Oriental philosophy

181 Oriental philosophy

182 Pre-Socratic Greek philosophies

183 Sophistic & Socratic philosophies

184 Platonic philosophy

185 Aristotelian philosophy

186 Skeptic and Neoplatonic philosophies

187 Epicurean philosophy

188 Stoic philosophy

189 Medieval Western philosophy

#### 190 Modern Western philosophy

191 Modern Western philosophy United States & Canada

192 Modern Western philosophy British Isles

193 Modern Western philosophy Germany & Austria

194 Modern Western philosophy France

195 Modern Western philosophy Italy

196 Modern Western philosophy Spain & Portugal

197 Modern Western philosophy Soviet Union

198 Modern Western philosophy Scandinavia

199 Modern Western philosophy Other geographical areas

### 200 Religion

201 Philosophy of Christianity

202 Miscellany of Christianity

203 Dictionaries of Christianity

204 Special topics

205 Serial publications of Christianity

206 Organizations of Christianity

207 Education, research in Christianity

208 Kinds of persons in Christianity

209 History & geography of Christianity

#### 210 Natural theology

211 Concepts of God

212 Existence, attributes of God

213 Creation

214 Theodicy

215 Science & religion

216 Good & evil

217 Not assigned or no longer used

218 Humankind

219 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 220 Bible

221 Old Testament

222 Historical books of Old Testament

223 Poetic books of Old Testament

224 Prophetic books of Old Testament

225 New Testament

226 Gospels & Acts

227 Epistles

228 Revelation (Apocalypse)

229 Apocrypha & pseudepigrapha

#### 230 Christian theology

231 God

232 Jesus Christ & his family

233 Humankind

234 Salvation (Soteriology) & grace

235 Spiritual beings

236 Eschatology

237 Not assigned or no longer used

238 Creeds & catechisms

239 Apologetics & polemics

#### 240 Christian moral & devotional theology

241 Moral theology

242 Devotional literature

243 Evangelistic writings for individuals

244 Not assigned or no longer used

245 Texts of hymns

246 Use of art in Christianity

247 Church furnishings & articles

248 Christian experience, practice, life

249 Christian observances in family life

#### 250 Christian orders & local church

251 Preaching (Homiletics)

252 Texts of sermons

253 Pastoral office (Pastoral theology)

254 Parish government & administration

255 Religious congregations & orders

256 Not assigned or no longer used

257 Not assigned or no longer used

258 Not assigned or no longer used

259 Activities of the local church

#### 260 Christian social theology

261 Social theology

262 Ecclesiology

263 Times, places of religious observance

264 Public worship

265 Sacraments, other rites & acts

266 Missions

267 Associations for religious work

268 Religious education

269 Spiritual renewal

#### 270 Christian church history

271 Religious orders in church history

272 Persecutions in church history

273 Heresies in church history

274 Christian church in Europe

275 Christian church in Asia

276 Christian church in Africa

277 Christian church in North America

278 Christian church in South America

279 Christian church in other areas

#### 280 Christian denominations & sects

281 Early church & Eastern churches

282 Roman Catholic Church

283 Anglican churches

284 Protestants of Continental origin

285 Presbyterian, Reformed, Congregational

286 Baptist, Disciples of Christ, Adventist

287 Methodist & related churches

288 Not assigned or no longer used

289 Other denominations & sects

#### 290 Other & comparative religions

291 Comparative religion

292 Classical (Greek & Roman) religion

293 Germanic religion

294 Religions of Indic origin

295 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism, Parseeism)

296 Judaism

297 Islam & religions originating in it

298 Not assigned or no longer used

299 Other religions

### 300 Social sciences

301 Sociology & anthropology

302 Social interaction

303 Social processes

304 Factors affecting social behavior

305 Social groups

306 Culture & institutions

307 Communities

308 Not assigned or no longer used

309 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 310 General statistics

311 Not assigned or no longer used

312 Not assigned or no longer used

313 Not assigned or no longer used

314 General statistics Of Europe

315 General statistics Of Asia

316 General statistics Of Africa

317 General statistics Of North America

318 General statistics Of South America

319 General statistics Of other parts of the world

#### 320 Political science

321 Systems of governments & states

322 Relation of state to organized groups

323 Civil & political rights

324 The political process

325 International migration & colonization

326 Slavery & emancipation

327 International relations

328 The legislative process

329 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 330 Economics

331 Labor economics

332 Financial economics

333 Land economics

334 Cooperatives

335 Socialism & related systems

336 Public finance

337 International economics

338 Production

339 Macroeconomics & related topics

#### 340 Law

341 International law

342 Constitutional & administrative law

343 Military, tax, trade, industrial law

344 Social, labor, welfare, & related law

345 Criminal law

346 Private law

347 Civil procedure & courts

348 Law (Statutes), regulations, cases

349 Law of specific jurisdictions & areas

#### 350 Public administration

351 Of central governments

352 Of local governments

353 of U.S. federal & state governments

354 Of specific central governments

355 Military science

356 Foot forces & warfare

357 Mounted forces & warfare

358 Other specialized forces & services

359 Sea (Naval) forces & warfare

#### 360 Social services; association

361 General social problems & services

362 Social welfare problems & services

363 Other social problems & services

364 Criminology

365 Penal & related institutions

366 Association

367 General clubs

368 Insurance

369 Miscellaneous kinds of associations

#### 370 Education

371 School management; special education

372 Elementary education

373 Secondary education

374 Adult education

375 Curriculums

376 Education of women

377 Schools & religion

378 Higher education

379 Government regulation, control, support

#### 380 Commerce, communications, transport

381 Internal commerce (Domestic trade)

382 International commerce (Foreign trade)

383 Postal communication

384 Communications Telecommunication

385 Railroad transportation

386 Inland waterway & ferry transportation

387 Water, air, space transportation

388 Transportation Ground transportation

389 Metrology & standardization

#### 390 Customs, etiquette, folklore

391 Costume & personal appearance

392 Customs of life cycle & domestic life

393 Death customs

394 General customs

395 Etiquette (Manners)

396 Not assigned or no longer used

397 Not assigned or no longer used

398 Folklore

399 Customs of war & diplomacy

### 400 Language

401 Philosophy & theory

402 Miscellany

403 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

404 Special topics

405 Serial publications

406 Organizations & management

407 Education, research, related topics

408 With respect to kinds of persons

409 Geographical & persons treatment

#### 410 Linguistics

411 Writing systems

412 Etymology

413 Dictionaries

414 Phonology

415 Structural systems (Grammar)

416 Not assigned or no longer used

417 Dialectology & historical linguistics

418 Standard usage Applied linguistics

419 Verbal language not spoken or written

#### 420 English & Old English

421 English writing system & phonology

422 English etymology

423 English dictionaries

424 Not assigned or no longer used

425 English grammar

426 Not assigned or no longer used

427 English language variations

428 Standard English usage

429 Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

#### 430 Germanic languages German

431 German writing system & phonology

432 German etymology

433 German dictionaries

434 Not assigned or no longer used

435 German grammar

436 Not assigned or no longer used

437 German language variations

438 Standard German usage

439 Other Germanic languages

#### 440 Romance languages French

441 French writing system & phonology

442 French etymology

443 French dictionaries

444 Not assigned or no longer used

445 French grammar

446 Not assigned or no longer used

447 French language variations

448 Standard French usage

449 Provencal & Catalan

#### 450 Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romantic

451 Italian writing system & phonology

452 Italian etymology

453 Italian dictionaries

454 Not assigned or no longer used

455 Italian grammar

456 Not assigned or no longer used

457 Italian language variations

458 Standard Italian usage

459 Romanian & Rhaeto-Romanic

#### 460 Spanish & Portugese languages

461 Spanish writing system & phonology

462 Spanish etymology

463 Spanish dictionaries

464 Not assigned or no longer used

465 Spanish grammar

466 Not assigned or no longer used

467 Spanish language variations

468 Standard Spanish usage

469 Portuguese

#### 470 Italic Latin

471 Classical Latin writing & phonology

472 Classical Latin etymology & phonology

473 Classical Latin dictionaries

474 Not assigned or no longer used

475 Classical Latin grammar

476 Not assigned or no longer used

477 Old, Postclassical, Vulgar Latin

478 Classical Latin usage

479 Other Italic languages

#### 480 Hellenic languages Classical Greek

481 Classical Greek writing & phonology

482 Classical Greek etymology

483 Classical Greek dictionaries

484 Not assigned or no longer used

485 Classical Greek grammar

486 Not assigned or no longer used

487 Preclassical & postclassical Greek

488 Classical Greek usage

489 Other Hellenic languages

#### 490 Other languages

491 East Indo-European & Celtic languages

492 Afro-Asiatic languages Semitic

493 Non-Semitic Afro-Asiatic languages

494 Ural-Altaic, Paleosiberian, Dravidian

495 Languages of East & Southeast Asia

496 African languages

497 North American native languages

498 South American native languages

499 Miscellaneous languages

### 500 Natural sciences & mathematics

501 Philosophy & theory

502 Miscellany

503 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

504 Not assigned or no longer used

505 Serial publications

506 Organizations & management

507 Education, research, related topics

508 Natural history

509 Historical, areas, persons treatment

#### 510 Mathematics

511 General principles

512 Algebra & number theory

513 Arithmetic

514 Topology

515 Analysis

516 Geometry

517 Not assigned or no longer used

518 Not assigned or no longer used

519 Probabilities & applied mathematics

#### 520 Astronomy & allied sciences

521 Celestial mechanics

522 Techniques, equipment, materials

523 Specific celestial bodies & phenomena

524 Not assigned or no longer used

525 Earth (Astronomical geography)

526 Mathematical geography

527 Celestial navigation

528 Ephemerides

529 Chronology

#### 530 Physics

531 Classical mechanics Solid mechanics

532 Fluid mechanics Liquid mechanics

533 Gas mechanics

534 Sound & related vibrations

535 Light & paraphotic phenomena

536 Heat

537 Electricity & electronics

538 Magnetism

539 Modern physics

#### 540 Chemistry & allied sciences

541 Physical & theoretical chemistry

542 Techniques, equipment, materials

543 Analytical chemistry

544 Qualitative analysis

545 Quantitative analysis

546 Inorganic chemistry

547 Organic chemistry

548 Crystallography

549 Mineralogy

#### 550 Earth sciences

551 Geology, hydrology, meteorology

552 Petrology

553 Economic geology

554 Earth sciences of Europe

555 Earth sciences of Asia

556 Earth sciences of Africa

557 Earth sciences of North America

558 Earth sciences of South America

559 Earth sciences of other areas

#### 560 Paleontology Paleozoology

561 Paleobotany

562 Fossil invertebrates

563 Fossil primitive phyla

564 Fossil Mollusca & Molluscoidea

565 Other fossil invertebrates

566 Fossil Vertebrata (Fossil Craniata)

567 Fossil cold-blooded vertebrates

568 Fossil Aves (Fossil birds)

569 Fossil Mammalia

#### 570 Life sciences

571 Not assigned or no longer used

572 Biochemistry

573 Physical anthropology

574 Biology

575 Evolution & genetics

576 Microbiology

577 General nature of life

578 Microscopy in biology

579 Collection and preservation

#### 580 Botanical sciences

581 Botany

582 Spermatophyta (Seed-bearing plants)

583 Dicotyledones

584 Monocotyledones

585 Gymnospermae (Pinophyta)

586 Cryptogamia (Seedless plants)

587 Pteridophyta (Vascular cryptograms)

588 Bryophyta

589 Thallobionta & Prokaryotae

#### 590 Zoological sciences

591 Zoology

592 Invertebrates

593 Protozoa, Echinodermata, related phyla

594 Mollusca & Molluscoidea

595 Other invertebrates

596 Vertebrata (Craniata, Vertebrates)

597 Cold-blooded vertebrates Fishes

598 Aves (Birds)

599 Mammalia (Mammals)

### 600 Technology (Applied sciences)

601 Philosophy & theory

602 Miscellany

603 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

604 Special topics

605 Serial publications

606 Organizations

607 Education, research, related topics

608 Invention & patents

609 Historical, areas, persons treatment

#### 610 Medical sciences Medicine

611 Human anatomy, cytology, histology

612 Human physiology

613 Promotion of health

614 Incidence & prevention of disease

615 Pharmacology & theraputics

616 Diseases

617 Surgery & related medical specialities

618 Gynecology & other medical specialities

619 Experimental medicine

#### 620 Engineering & allied operations

621 Applied physics

622 Mining & related operations

623 Military & nautical engineering

624 Civil engineering

625 Engineering of railroads, roads

626 Not assigned or no longer used

627 Hydraulic engineering

628 Sanitary & municipal engineering

629 Other branches of engineering

#### 630 Agriculture

631 Techniques, equipment, materials

632 Plant injuries, diseases, pests

633 Field & plantation crops

634 Orchards, fruits, forestry

635 Garden crops (Horticulture)

636 Animal husbandry

637 Processing dairy & related products

638 Insect culture

639 Hunting, fishing, conservation

#### 640 Home economics & family living

641 Food & drink

642 Meals & table service

643 Housing & household equipment

644 Household utilities

645 Household furnishings

646 Sewing, clothing, personal living

647 Management of public households

648 Housekeeping

649 Child rearing & home care of sick

#### 650 Management & auxiliary services

651 Office services

652 Processes of written communication

653 Shorthand

654 Not assigned or no longer used

655 Not assigned or no longer used

656 Not assigned or no longer used

657 Accounting

658 General management

659 Advertising & public relations

#### 660 Chemical engineering

661 Industrial chemicals technology

662 Explosives, fuels technology

663 Beverage technology

664 Food technology

665 Industrial oils, fats, waxes, gases

666 Ceramic & allied technologies

667 Cleaning, color, related technologies

668 Technology of other organic products

669 Metallurgy

#### 670 Manufacturing

671 Metalworking & metal products

672 Iron, steel, other iron alloys

673 Nonferrous metals

674 Lumber processing, wood products, cork

675 Leather & fur processing

676 Pulp & paper technology

677 Textiles

678 Elastomers & elastomer products

679 Other products of specific materials

#### 680 Manufacture for specific uses

681 Precision instruments & other devices

682 Small forge work (Blacksmithing)

683 Hardware & household appliances

684 Furnishings & home workshops

685 Leather, fur, related products

686 Printing & related activities

687 Clothing

688 Other final products & packaging

689 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 690 Buildings

691 Building materials

692 Auxiliary construction practices

693 Specific materials & purposes

694 Wood construction Carpentry

695 Roof covering

696 Utilities

697 Heating, ventilating, air-conditioning

698 Detail finishing

699 Not assigned or no longer used

### 700 The arts

701 Philosophy & theory

702 Miscellany

703 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

704 Special topics

705 Serial publications

706 Organizations & management

707 Education, research, related topics

708 Galleries, museums, private collections

709 Historical, areas, persons treatment

#### 710 Civic & landscape art

711 Area planning (Civic art)

712 Landscape architecture

713 Landscape architecture of trafficways

714 Water features

715 Woody plants

716 Herbaceous plants

717 Structures

718 Landscape design of cemeteries

719 Natural landscapes

#### 720 Architecture

721 Architectural structure

722 Architecture to ca. 300

723 Architecture from ca. 300 to 1399

724 Architecture from 1400

725 Public structures

726 Buildings for religious purposes

727 Buildings for education & research

728 Residential & related buildings

729 Design & decoration

#### 730 Plastic arts Sculpture

731 Processes, forms, subjects of sculpture

732 Sculpture to ca. 500

733 Greek, Etruscan, Roman sculpture

734 Sculpture from ca. 500 to 1399

735 Sculpture from 1400

736 Carving & carvings

737 Numismatics & sigillography

738 Ceramic arts

739 Art metalwork

#### 740 Drawing & decorative arts

741 Drawing & drawings

742 Perspective

743 Drawing & drawings by subject

744 Not assigned or no longer used

745 Decorative arts

746 Textile arts

747 Interior decoration

748 Glass

749 Furniture & accessories

#### 750 Painting & paintings

751 Techniques, equipment, forms

752 Color

753 Symbolism, allegory, mythology, legend

754 Genre paintings

755 Religion & religious symbolism

756 Not assigned or no longer used

757 Human figures & their parts

758 Other subjects

759 Historical, areas, persons treatment

#### 760 Graphic arts Printmaking & prints

761 Relief processes (Block printing)

762 Not assigned or no longer used

763 Lithographic (Planographic) processes

764 Chromolithography & serigraphy

765 Metal engraving

766 Mezzotinting & related processes

767 Etching & drypoint

768 Not assigned or no longer used

769 Prints

#### 770 Photography & photographs

771 Techniques, equipment, materials

772 Metallic salt processes

773 Pigment processes of printing

774 Holography

775 Not assigned or no longer used

776 Not assigned or no longer used

777 Not assigned or no longer used

778 Fields & kinds of photography

779 Photographs

#### 780 Music

781 General principles & musical forms

782 Vocal music

783 Music for single voices The voice

784 Instruments & Instrumental ensembles

785 Chamber music

786 Keyboard & other instruments

787 Stringed instruments (Chordophones)

788 Wind instruments (Aerophones)

789 Not assigned or no longer used

#### 790 Recreational & performing arts

791 Public performances

792 Stage presentations

793 Indoor games & amusements

794 Indoor games of skill

795 Games of chance

796 Athletic & outdoor sports & games

797 Aquatic & air sports

798 Equestrian sports & animal racing

799 Fishing, hunting, shooting

### 800 Literature & rhetoric

801 Philosophy & theory

802 Miscellany

803 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

804 Not assigned or no longer used

805 Serial publications

806 Organizations

807 Education, research, related topics

808 Rhetoric & collections of literature

809 Literary history & criticism

#### 810 American literature in English

811 Poetry

812 Drama

813 Fiction

814 Essays

815 Speeches

816 Letters

817 Satire & humor

818 Miscellaneous writings

819 Not used

#### 820 English & Old English literatures

821 English poetry

822 English drama

823 English fiction

824 English essays

825 English speeches

826 English letters

827 English satire & humor

828 English miscellaneous writings

829 Old English (Anglo-Saxon)

#### 830 Literatures of Germanic languages

831 Early to 1517

832 Reformation, etc. 1517-1750

833 Classic period, 1750-1830

834 Post classic & modern, 1830-1940/50

835 Contemporary authors 1940/50-

836 German dialect literature

837 German-American

838 German miscellaneous writings

839 Other Germanic literatures

#### 840 Literatures of Romance languages

841 Old and early French to 1400

842 Transition & renaissance periods, 1400-1600

843 Classical period, 1600-1715

844 18 th Century, 1715-1789

845 Revolution to present, 1789-1940/50

846 Contemporary authors not already established in the UIUC Catalog, 1940/50-

847 French Canadian

848 Provencal

849 French dialect literature

#### 850 Italian, Romanian, Rhaeto-Romanic

851 Early period to 1375

852 Classical learning, 1375-1492

853 1492-1585

854 1585-1814

855 1814-1940/50

856 Works in and/or about Italian dialects

857 Sardinian

858 Romanian (including Wallachian)

859 Rumansh, Rhastian, Rhaeto-Romanic, Moldavian

#### 860 Spanish & Portuguese literatures

861 Early to 1400

862 1400-1553

863 Golden age, 1554-1700

864 1700-1800

865 1800-

866 Works in and/or about Iberian dialects other than Castilian, Catalan and Portuguese, including Asturian/Bable, Aragonese, Navarrese, Ladino, Sephardic, Morisco, Aljamia

867 Catalan

868 Portuguese

869 South/Central American Literature

#### 870 General works on Latin literature

871 Latin Authors

872 Collections of Latin prose or poetry

873 Not Used

874 Not Used

875 Medieval and modern Latin literature, 500 A.D. – date

876 Not Used

877 Not Used

878 Not Used

879 Classical literature-History and criticism

#### 880 Hellenic literatures Classical Greek

881 Greek Authors

882 Collections of Greek prose or poetry

883 Not Used

884 Not Used

885 Modern Literature in the Ancient Greek Language

886 Not Used

887 Not Used

888 Not Used

889 Literature in Medieval and Modern Greek

#### 890-891.49 Indic Literature

891.5 Iranian/Persian Literature

891.6 Celtic/Gaelic Literature

891.7 Slavic and Baltic Literatures

892-894 Afro-Asiatic Literature (Hamito-Semitic)

895-896 Literature in East Asian and African Languages

897-898 North and South American Native Languages

899 Other Literatures

### 900 Geography & history

901 Philosophy & theory

902 Miscellany

903 Dictionaries & encyclopedias

904 Collected accounts of events

905 Serial publications

906 Organizations & management

907 Education, research, related topics

908 With respect to kinds of persons

909 World history

#### 910 Geography & travel

911 Historical geography

912 Graphic representations of earth

913 Ancient world

914 Europe

915 Asia

916 Africa

917 North America

918 South America

919 Other areas

#### 920 Biography, genealogy, insignia

921 Not assigned or no longer used

922 Not assigned or no longer used

923 Not assigned or no longer used

924 Not assigned or no longer used

925 Not assigned or no longer used

926 Not assigned or no longer used

927 Not assigned or no longer used

928 Not assigned or no longer used

929 Genealogy, names, insignia

#### 930 History of ancient world

931 History of ancient world China

932 History of ancient world Egypt

933 History of ancient world Palestine

934 History of ancient world India

935 History of ancient world Mesopotamia & Iranian Plateau

936 History of ancient world Europe north & west of Italy

937 History of ancient world Italy & adjacent territories

938 History of ancient world Greece

939 History of ancient world Other parts of ancient world

#### 940 General history of Europe

941 General history of Europe British Isles

942 General history of Europe England & Wales

943 General history of Europe Central Europe Germany

944 General history of Europe France & Monaco

945 General history of Europe Italian Peninsula & adjacent islands

946 General history of Europe Iberian Peninsula & adjacent islands

947 General history of Europe Eastern Europe Soviet Union

948 General history of Europe Northern Europe Scandinavia

949 General history of Europe Other parts of Europe

#### 950 General history of Asia Far East

951 General history of Asia China & adjacent areas

952 General history of Asia Japan

953 General history of Asia Arabian Peninsula & adjacent areas

954 General history of Asia South Asia India

955 General history of Asia Iran

956 General history of Asia Middle East (Near East)

957 General history of Asia Siberia (Asiatic Russia)

958 General history of Asia Central Asia

959 General history of Asia Southeast Asia

#### 960 General history of Africa

961 General history of Africa Tunisia & Libya

962 General history of Africa Egypt & Sudan

963 General history of Africa Ethiopia

964 General history of Africa Morocco & Canary Islands

965 General history of Africa Algeria

966 General history of Africa West Africa & offshore islands

967 General history of Africa Central Africa & offshore islands

968 General history of Africa Southern Africa

969 General history of Africa South Indian Ocean islands

#### 970 General history of North America

971 General history of North America Canada

972 General history of North America Middle America Mexico

973 General history of North America United States

973.7 L63 Used for Abraham Lincoln works

974 General history of North America Northeastern United States

975 General history of North America Southeastern United States

976 General history of North America South Central United States

977 General history of North America North Central United States

978 General history of North America Western United States

979 General history of North America Great Basin & Pacific Slope

#### 980 General history of South America

981 General history of South America Brazil

982 General history of South America Argentina

983 General history of South America Chile

984 General history of South America Bolivia

985 General history of South America Peru

986 General history of South America Colombia & Ecuador

987 General history of South America Venezuela

988 General history of South America Guiana

989 General history of South America Paraguay & Uruguay

#### 990 General history of other areas

991 Not assigned or no longer used

992 Not assigned or no longer used

993 General history of other areas New Zealand

994 General history of other areas Australia

995 General history of other areas Melanesia New Guinea

996 General history of other areas Other parts of Pacific Polynesia

997 General history of other areas Atlantic Ocean islands

998 General history of other areas Arctic islands & Antarctica

999 Extraterrestrial worlds

## Library of Congress system

### Class A – General Works

Subclass AC – Collections. Series. Collected works

Subclass AE – Encyclopedias

Subclass AG – Dictionaries and other general reference works

Subclass AI – Indexes

Subclass AM – Museums. Collectors and collecting

Subclass AN – Newspapers

Subclass AP – Periodicals

Subclass AS – Academies and learned societies

Subclass AY – Yearbooks. Almanacs. Directories

Subclass AZ – History of scholarship and learning. The humanities

### Class B – Philosophy. Psychology. Religion

Subclass B – Philosophy (General)

Subclass BC – Logic

Subclass BD – Speculative philosophy

Subclass BF – Psychology

Subclass BH – Aesthetics

Subclass BJ – Ethics

Subclass BL – Religions. Mythology. Rationalism

Subclass BM – Judaism

Subclass BP – Islam. Baháʼísm. Theosophy, etc.

Subclass BQ – Buddhism

Subclass BR – Christianity

Subclass BS – The Bible

Subclass BT – Doctrinal theology

Subclass BV – Practical Theology

Subclass BX – Christian Denominations

### Class C – Auxiliary Sciences of History

Subclass C – Auxiliary Sciences of History

Subclass CB – History of Civilization

Subclass CC – Archaeology

Subclass CD – Diplomatics. Archives. Seals

Subclass CE – Technical Chronology. Calendar

Subclass CJ – Numismatics

Subclass CN – Inscriptions. Epigraphy

Subclass CR – Heraldry

Subclass CS – Genealogy

Subclass CT – Biography

### Class D – World History and History of Europe, Asia, Africa, Australia, New Zealand, etc.

Subclass D – History (General)

Subclass DA – Great Britain

Subclass DAW – Central Europe

Subclass DB – Austria – Liechtenstein – Hungary – Czechoslovakia

Subclass DC – France – Andorra – Monaco

Subclass DD – Germany

Subclass DE – Greco-Roman World

Subclass DF – Greece

Subclass DG – Italy – Malta

Subclass DH – Low Countries – Benelux Countries

Subclass DJ – Netherlands (Holland)

Subclass DJK – Eastern Europe (General)

Subclass DK – Russia. Soviet Union. Former Soviet Republics – Poland

Subclass DL – Northern Europe. Scandinavia

Subclass DP – Spain – Portugal

Subclass DQ – Switzerland

Subclass DR – Balkan Peninsula

Subclass DS – Asia

Subclass DT – Africa

Subclass DU – Oceania (South Seas)

Subclass DX – Romanies

### Class E – History of America

Class E does not have any subclasses.

#### 1-912 History of America

##### 11-143 America

11-29 General

29 ..Elements in the population

31-49.2 ...North America

51-73 Pre-Columbian America. The Indians

75-99 Native Americans

81-83 Native American wars

99 Native American tribes and cultures

101-135 Discovery of America and early explorations

103-110 Pre-Columbian period

111-120 Columbus

121-135 Post-Columbian period. El Dorado

141-143 Descriptive accounts of America. Earliest to 1810

##### 151-912 United States

###### 151-169.12 General

###### 171-183.9 History

171-180 General

173 Sources and documents

175-175.7 Historiography

176-176.8 Biography

179.5 Historical geography

181 Military history

182 Naval history

183-183.3 Political history

183.7-183.9 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations.

183.8 Relations with individual countries

###### 184-185.98 Elements in the population

184.5-185.98 Afro-Americans

185.2-185.89 Status and development since emancipation

185.96-185.98 Biography. Genealogy

###### 186-199 Colonial history (1607–1775)

186-189 General

191-199 By period

191 1607–1689

195-199 1689–1775

196 King William's War, 1689–1697

197 Queen Anne's War, 1702–1713

198 King George's War, 1744–1748

199 French and Indian War, 1755–1763

###### 201-298 The Revolution, 1775–1783

###### 300-453 Revolution to the Civil War, 1775/1783–1861

300-302.6 General

302 Collected works of American statesmen

302.1 Political history

302.5-302.6 Biography (Late eighteenth century)

303-440.5 By period

303-309 1775–1789. The Confederation, 1783–1789

310-337 1789–1809. Constitutional period

310.7 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations

311-320 Washington's administrations, 1789–1797

321-330 John Adams' administration, 1797–1801

323 Troubles with France, 1796–1800

331-337 Jefferson's administrations, 1801–1809

333 Purchase of Louisiana, 1803

335 War with Tripoli, 1801–1805

336-336.5 Neutral trade and its restrictions, 1800–1810

337.5 Nineteenth century (General)

337.8-400 Early nineteenth century, 1801/1809–1845

337.8-340 General

337.8 Collected works of American statesmen

339-340 Biography

341-370 Madison's administrations, 1809–1817

351.5-364.9 War of 1812

365 War with Algeria, 1815

371-375 Monroe's administrations, 1817–1825

373 Missouri Compromise, 1820

374 Diplomatic history. Foreign relations

376-380 John Quincy Adams' administration, 1825–1829

381-385 Jackson's administrations, 1829–1837

384.3 Nullification

386-390 Van Buren's administration, 1837–1841

391-392 William Henry Harrison's administration, March 4–April 4, 1841

396-400 Tyler's administration, April 4, 1841–1845

398 Northeastern boundary disputes, 1783–1845

401-415.2 Mexican–American War, 1846–1848

408 Mexican cessions of 1848

415.6-440.5 Middle nineteenth century, 1845/1848–1861

415.6-415.9 General

415.6 Collected works of American statesmen

415.8-415.9 Biography

416-420 Polk's administration, 1845–1849

421-423 Taylor's administration, 1849–July 9, 1850

423 Slavery question, 1849–1853

426-430 Fillmore's administration, July 9, 1850–1853

431-435 Pierce's administration, 1853–1857

433 Slavery question, 1853–1857

436-440.5 Buchanan's administration, 1857–1861

438 Slavery question, 1857–1861

440.5 State of the country, November 1860–March 4, 1861

441-453 Slavery in the United States. Antislavery movements

###### 456-655 Civil War period, 1861–1865

456-459 Lincoln's administrations, 1861–April 15, 1865

461-655 The Civil War, 1861–1865

482-489 Confederate States of America

491-586 Armies. Troops

591-600 Naval history

###### 660-738 Late nineteenth century, 1865–1900

660-664 General

660 Collected works of American statesmen

661.7 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations

663-664 Biography

666-670 Johnson's administration, April 15, 1865–1869

668 Reconstruction, 1865–1877

669 Purchase of Alaska, 1867

671-680 Grant's administrations, 1869–1877

681-685 Hayes' administration, 1877–1881

686-687.9 Garfield's administration, March 4–September 19, 1881

691-695 Arthur's administration, September 19, 1881–1885

696-700 Cleveland's first administration, 1885–1889

701-705 Benjamin Harrison's administration, 1889–1893

706-710 Cleveland's second administration, 1893–1897

711-738 McKinley's first administration, 1897–1901

713 Annexation in 1898 of Hawaii, the Philippines, and Puerto Rico

714-735 War of 1898 (Spanish–American War)

###### 740-837.7 Twentieth century

740-749 General

740.5 Sources and documents

742.5 Collected works of American statesmen

743-743.5 Political history

743.5 Un-American activities

744-744.5 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations

745 Military history

746 Naval history

747-748 Biography

751 McKinley's second administration, March 4–September 14, 1901

756-760 Theodore Roosevelt's administrations, September 14, 1901–1909

761-765 Taft's administration, 1909–1913

766-783 Wilson's administrations, 1913–1921

768 Purchase of Danish West Indies (Virgin Islands), 1917

780 Internal history during World War I

784-805 1919–1933. Harding-Coolidge-Hoover era. "The twenties"

785-786 Harding's administration, 1921–August 2, 1923

791-796 Coolidge's administration, August 2, 1923–1929

801-805 Hoover's administration, 1929–1933

806-812 Franklin D. Roosevelt's administrations, 1933–April 12, 1945

813-816 Truman's administrations, April 12, 1945–1953

835-837.7 Eisenhower's administrations, 1953–1961

###### 838-889 Later twentieth century, 1961–

838-840.8 General

838.3 Sources and documents

839.5-839.8 Political history

839.8 Un-American activities

840-840.2 Diplomatic history. Foreign and general relations

840.6-840.8 Biography (General)

841-843 Kennedy's administration, 1961–November 22, 1963

842.9 Assassination, funeral, memorial services, etc.

846-851 Johnson's administrations, November 22, 1963–1969

855-861 Nixon's administrations, 1969–August 9, 1974

860-861 Watergate Affair. Resignation

865-868 Ford's administration, August 9, 1974–1977

872-875 Carter's administration, 1977–1981

876-880 Reagan's administrations, 1981–1989

877.3 Assassination attempt

881-884 George H. W. Bush's administration, 1989–1993

885-889 Clinton administration, 1993–2001

###### 895-912 Twenty-first century

902-904 George W. Bush's administration, 2001–2009

907-909 Barack Obama's administration, 2009–2017

910-912 Donald Trump's administration, 2017-

### Class F – Local History of the Americas

Class F does not have any subclasses, however Canadian Universities and the Canadian National Library use FC for Canadian History, a subclass that the LC has not officially adopted, but which it has agreed not to use for anything else

### Class G – Geography, Anthropology, Recreation

Subclass G – Geography (General). Atlases. Maps

Subclass GA – Mathematical geography. Cartography

Subclass GB – Physical geography

Subclass GC – Oceanography

Subclass GE – Environmental Sciences

Subclass GF – Human ecology. Anthropogeography

Subclass GN – Anthropology

Subclass GR – Folklore

Subclass GT – Manners and customs (General)

Subclass GV – Recreation. Leisure

### Class H – Social Sciences

Subclass H – Social sciences (General)

Subclass HA – Statistics

Subclass HB – Economic theory. Demography

Subclass HC – Economic history and conditions

Subclass HD – Industries. Land use. Labor

Subclass HE – Transportation and communications

Subclass HF – Commerce

Subclass HG – Finance

Subclass HJ – Public finance

Subclass HM – Sociology (General)

Subclass HN – Social history and conditions. Social problems. Social reform

Subclass HQ – The family. Marriage, Women and Sexuality

Subclass HS – Societies: secret, benevolent, etc.

Subclass HT – Communities. Classes. Races

Subclass HV – Social pathology. Social and public welfare. Criminology

Subclass HX – Socialism. Communism. Anarchism

### Class J – Political Science

Subclass J – General legislative and executive papers

Subclass JA – Political science (General)

Subclass JC – Political theory

Subclass JF – Political institutions and public administration

Subclass JJ – Political institutions and public administration (North America)

Subclass JK – Political institutions and public administration (United States)

Subclass JL – Political institutions and public administration (Canada, Latin America, etc.)

Subclass JN – Political institutions and public administration (Europe)

Subclass JQ – Political institutions and public administration (Asia, Africa, Australia, Pacific Area, etc.)

Subclass JS – Local government. Municipal government

Subclass JV – Colonies and colonization. Emigration and immigration. International migration

Subclass JX – International law, see JZ and KZ (obsolete)

Subclass JZ – International relations

### Class K – Law

Subclass K – Law in general. Comparative and uniform law. Jurisprudence

Subclass KB – Religious law in general. Comparative religious law. Jurisprudence

Subclass KBM – Jewish law

Subclass KBP – Islamic law

Subclass KBR – History of canon law

Subclass KBS – Canon law of Eastern churches

Subclass KBT – Canon law of Eastern Rite Churches in Communion with the Holy See of Rome

Subclass KBU – Law of the Roman Catholic Church. The Holy See

Subclasses – KD/KDK - United Kingdom and Ireland

Subclass KDZ – America. North America

Subclass KE – Canada

Subclass KF – United States

Subclass KG – Latin America – Mexico and Central America – West Indies. Caribbean area

Subclass KH – South America

Subclasses KJ-KKZ – Europe

Subclasses KL-KWX – Asia and Eurasia, Africa, Pacific Area, and Antarctica

Subclass KU/KUQ – Law of Australia and New Zealand

Subclass KZ – Law of nations

### Class L – Education

Subclass L – Education (General)

Subclass LA – History of education

Subclass LB – Theory and practice of education

Subclass LC – Special aspects of education

Subclass LD – Individual institutions – United States

Subclass LE – Individual institutions – America (except United States)

Subclass LF – Individual institutions – Europe

Subclass LG – Individual institutions – Asia, Africa, Indian Ocean islands, Australia, New Zealand, Pacific islands

Subclass LH – College and school magazines and papers

Subclass LJ – Student fraternities and societies, United States

Subclass LT – Textbooks

### Class M – Music

Subclass M – Music

Subclass ML – Literature on music

Subclass MT – Instruction and study

### Class N – Fine Arts, Visual Arts

Subclass N – Visual arts

Subclass NA – Architecture

Subclass NB – Sculpture

Subclass NC – Drawing. Design. Illustration

Subclass ND – Painting

Subclass NE – Print media

Subclass NK – Decorative arts

Subclass NX – Arts in general

### Class P – Language and Literature

Subclass P – Philology. Linguistics

Subclass PA – Greek language and literature. Latin language and literature

Subclass PB – Modern languages. Celtic languages and literature

Subclass PC – Romanic languages

Subclass PD – Germanic languages. Scandinavian languages

Subclass PE – English language

Subclass PF – West Germanic languages

Subclass PG – Slavic languages and literature. Baltic languages. Albanian language

Subclass PH – Uralic languages. Basque language

Subclass PJ – Oriental languages and literatures

Subclass PK – Indo-Iranian languages and literature

Subclass PL – Languages and literature of Eastern Asia, Africa, Oceania

Subclass PM – Hyperborean, Native American, and artificial languages

Subclass PN – Literature (General)

Subclass PQ – French literature – Italian literature – Spanish literature – Portuguese literature

Subclass PR – English literature

Subclass PS – American literature

Subclass PT – German literature – Dutch literature – Flemish literature since 1830 – Afrikaans literature -Scandinavian literature – Old Norse literature: Old Icelandic and Old Norwegian – Modern Icelandic literature – Faroese literature – Danish literature – Norwegian literature – Swedish literature

Subclass PZ – Fiction and juvenile belles lettres

### Class Q – Science

Subclass Q – Science (General)

Subclass QA – Mathematics

Subclass QB – Astronomy

Subclass QC – Physics

Subclass QD – Chemistry

Subclass QE – Geology

Subclass QH – Natural history – Biology

Subclass QK – Botany

Subclass QL – Zoology

Subclass QM – Human anatomy

Subclass QP – Physiology

Subclass QR – Microbiology

### Class R – Medicine

Subclass R – Medicine (General)

Subclass RA – Public aspects of medicine

Subclass RB – Pathology

Subclass RC – Internal medicine

Subclass RD – Surgery

Subclass RE – Ophthalmology

Subclass RF – Otorhinolaryngology

Subclass RG – Gynecology and Obstetrics

Subclass RJ – Pediatrics

Subclass RK – Dentistry

Subclass RL – Dermatology

Subclass RM – Therapeutics. Pharmacology

Subclass RS – Pharmacy and materia medica

Subclass RT – Nursing

Subclass RV – Botanic, Thomsonian, and Eclectic medicine

Subclass RX – Homeopathy

Subclass RZ – Other systems of medicine

### Class S – Agriculture

Subclass S – Agriculture (General)

Subclass SB – Horticulture. Plant propagation. Plant breeding

Subclass SD – Forestry. Arboriculture. Silviculture

Subclass SF – Animal husbandry. Animal science

Subclass SH – Aquaculture. Fisheries. Angling

Subclass SK – Hunting

### Class T – Technology

Subclass T – Technology (General)

Subclass TA – Engineering Civil engineering (General).

Subclass TC – Hydraulic engineering. Ocean engineering

Subclass TD – Environmental technology. Sanitary engineering

Subclass TE – Highway engineering. Roads and pavements

Subclass TF – Railroad engineering and operation

Subclass TG – Bridges

Subclass TH – Building construction

Subclass TJ – Mechanical engineering and machinery

Subclass TK – Electrical engineering. Electronics. Nuclear engineering

Subclass TL – Motor vehicles. Aeronautics. Astronautics

Subclass TN – Mining engineering. Metallurgy

Subclass TP – Chemical technology

Subclass TR – Photography

Subclass TS – Manufacturing engineering. Mass production

Subclass TT – Handicrafts. Arts and crafts

Subclass TX – Home economics

### Class U – Military Science

Subclass U – Military science (General)

Subclass UA – Armies: Organization, distribution, military situation

Subclass UB – Military administration

Subclass UC – Military maintenance and transportation

Subclass UD – Infantry

Subclass UE – Cavalry. Armor

Subclass UF – Artillery

Subclass UG – Military engineering. Air forces

Subclass UH – Other military services

### Class V – Naval Science

Subclass V – Naval science (General)

Subclass VA – Navies: Organization, distribution, naval situation

Subclass VB – Naval administration

Subclass VC – Naval maintenance

Subclass VD – Naval seamen

Subclass VE – Marines

Subclass VF – Naval ordnance

Subclass VG – Minor services of navies

Subclass VK – Navigation. Merchant marine

Subclass VM – Naval architecture. Shipbuilding. Marine engineering

### Class Z – Bibliography, Library Science

Subclass Z – Books (General). Writing. Paleography. Book industries and trade. Libraries. Bibliography

Subclass ZA – Information resources/materials